

黑暗觀光：創傷再現之體驗



以德國柏林Sachsenhausen集中營為例

黑暗觀光

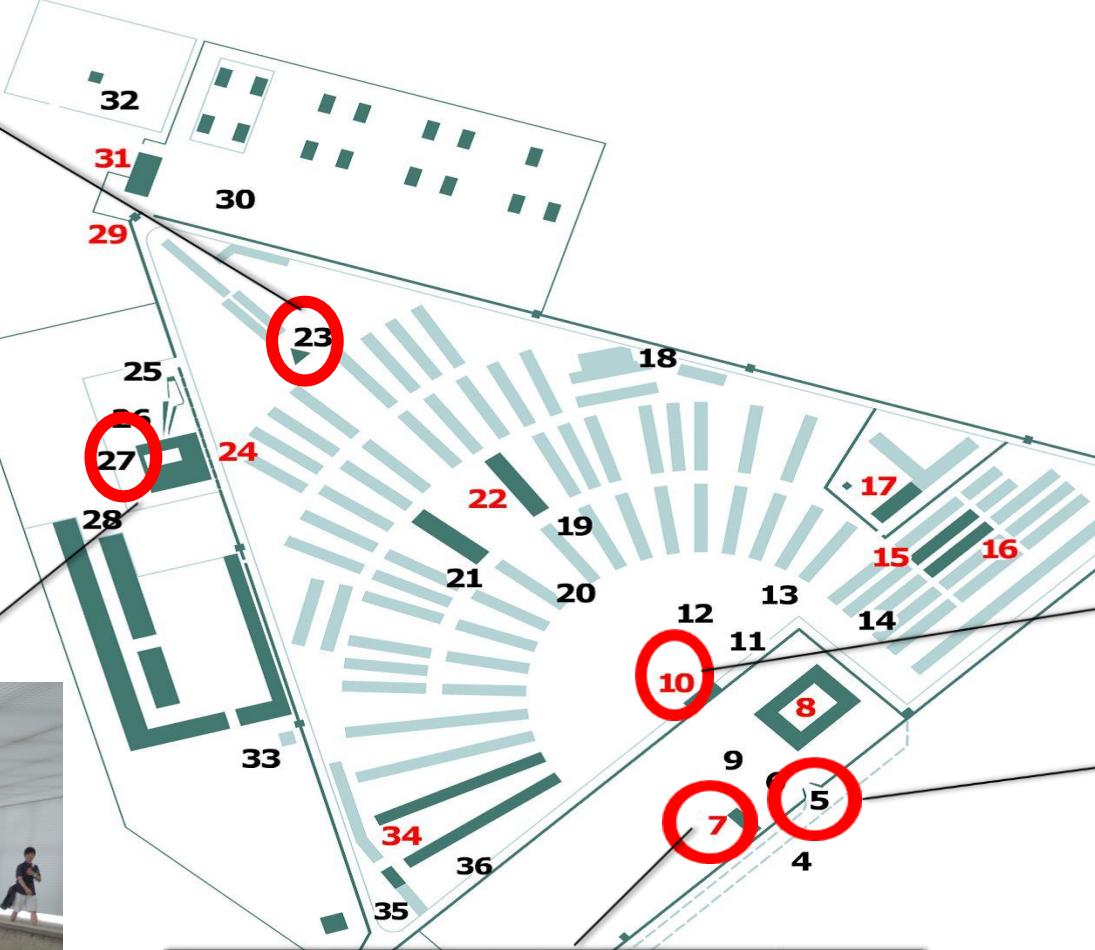
■定義

1. 遊客參訪與消費真實或商業化的死亡與災難地點
2. 與人類歷史相關的悲劇如戰爭、屠殺、人權迫害、政治謀殺、奴役剝削等的地點或地標
3. 後現代主義：強調遊客體驗與心理反應

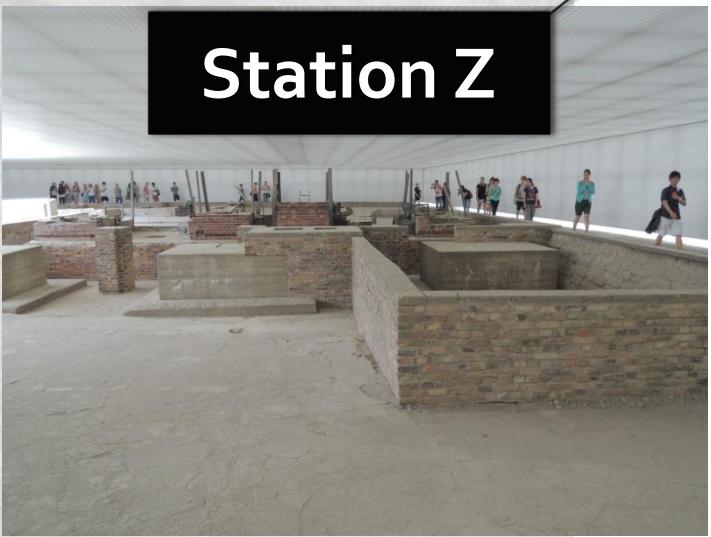




Memorial obelisk



Station Z



Tower A



Entrance



Commandant's House





集中營歷史

- 1936-1945: they were used for incarcerating political adversaries, trade unionists, political dissidents, communists, and others.
- from 1938 onwards: the Nazi's racist social and population policies

Jews, Sinti and Roma, homosexuals, so-called 'anti-social' and 'work-shy' elements, professional criminals and other groups.

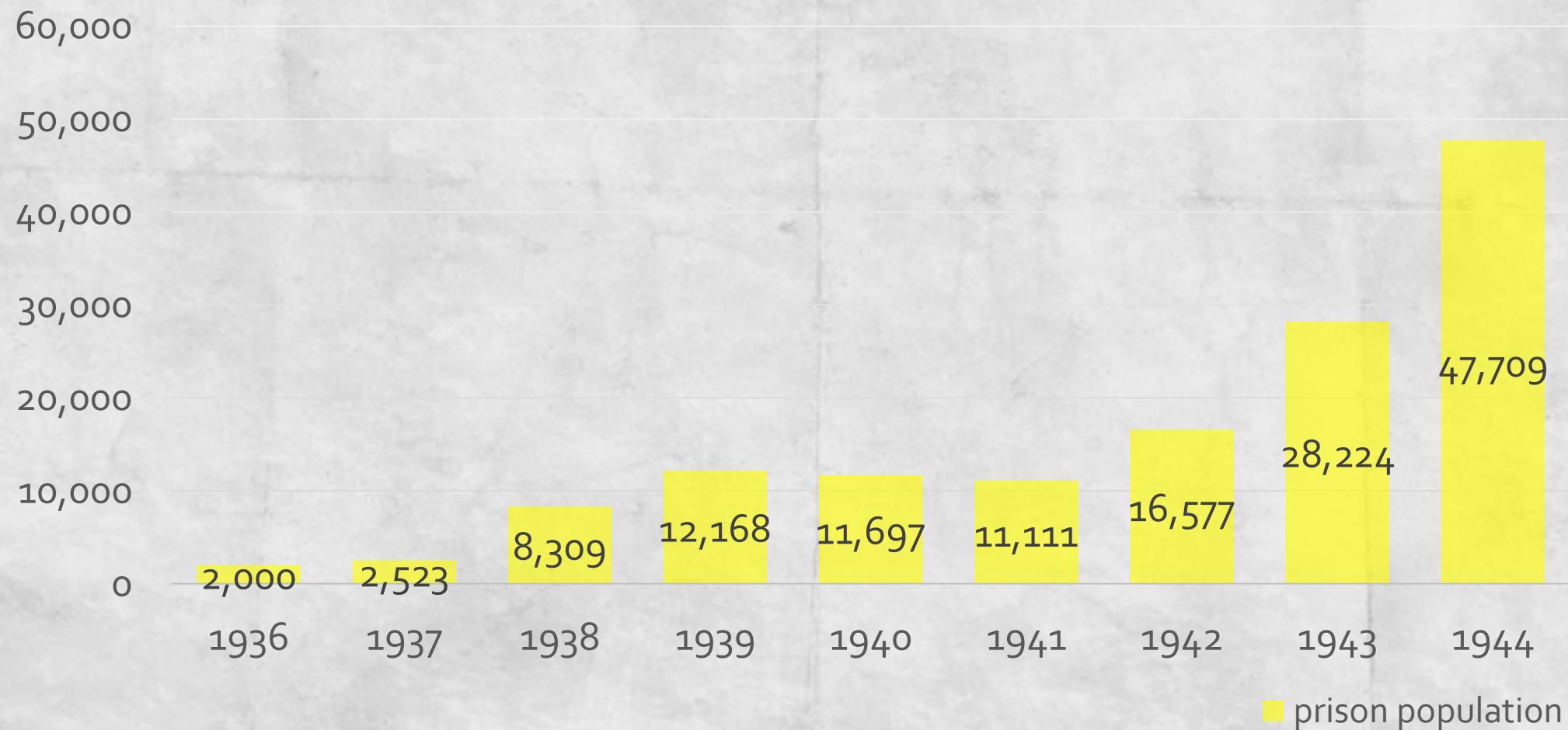


Kennzeichen für Schutzhäftlinge in den Konzentrationslagern						
	Politisch	Berufsverbrecher	Emigrant	Büffelforscher	Homo-sosexuell	Arbeitsshof Reich
Grundfarben	Orange	Green	Blue	Red	Yellow	Black
Abzeichen für Rückfällige	Orange	Green	Blue	Red	Yellow	Black
Strafkomp	Orange	Green	Blue	Red	Yellow	Black
Juden	Yellow Star	Green Star	Blue Star	Red Star	Purple Star	Black Star
Jüdischer Rassenschänder	Yellow triangle	Yellow triangle	Yellow triangle	Yellow triangle	Yellow triangle	Yellow triangle
Beispiel: Politisch, Jude, Rückfällig, Strafkomp.	Orange triangle	Green triangle	Blue triangle	Red triangle	Yellow triangle	Black triangle
Pole	P			T		
Tscheche						
Fluchtverdächtiger						
Ja Häftling						



The Prison Population of Sachsenhausen

The total number was approximately 200,000.



Arbeit Macht Frei
(Work Makes [You] Free.)



虛假宣傳

- 1.“對國家有益”
- 2.全民監控



KZ-Häftlinge beim Lageraufbau, SS-Männer im Hintergrund, Album des Kommandanten K.O. Koch, 1937, FSB-Archiv Moskau



恐懼統治





非人待遇







Memorial of the National Memorial (1961)



紀念碑上的18個三角形代表著當初被運來的囚犯來自**18**個國家



Station Z



博物館去中心化概念 Decentralised Museum Concept

- giving visitors the opportunity to learn about the history of the places within the authentic surroundings.
- Guided tours and films
- Projects:the memorial's aim to be an **active and open place of 'discovery learning'**
- Workcamps:in an authentic setting with practical work to care for and protect the memorial.



Hands-on ; Minds-on
動手 動腦

黑暗觀光之遊客體驗

1. 遊客本身的動機而產生的行為，而非因為旅遊地的特性
2. 遊客參訪死亡之地的動機複雜且多元

學習了解

親眼見證

身分認同

情感連結

必看景點



黑暗觀光價值

- 複雜的情緒：不安、感恩、謙卑或優越感。(Tarlow,2005)
- 記憶與反省：正確地認識、深入省思
- 心靈的「感同身受」





Dankeschön